education
MPUMALANGA PROVINCE
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

IBANGA LE-12

ISIZULU ULIMI LWASEKHAYA (HL)

IPHEPHA LOKUQALA (P1)

NHLANGULANE 2025

AMAMAKI:70

ISIKHATHI: Amahora ama-2

Leli phepha linamakhasi ayi-12

IMIYALELO KANYE NOLWAZI KWABAHLOLWAYO

1. Leli phepha lehlukaniswe IZIQEPHU EZINTATHU:

ISIQEPHU A: Isivivinyo sokuqondisisa	(30)
ISIQEPHU B: Ukufingqa	(10)
ISIQEPHU C: Izakhiwo nezimiso zokusetshenziswa kolimi	(30)

2. Phendula YONKE imibuzo ekuleli phepha.

3. Qalisa isiqephu NGASINYE ekhasini ELISHA.

4. Dweba umugqa emuva kwesiqephu ngasinye.

5. Bhala izinombolo zezimpendulo njengoba zibhalwe emibuzweni.

6. Yeqa umugqa emuva kombuzo ngamunye.

7. Qaphela upelomagama kanye nokwakheka kwemisho.

8. Ungasebenzisa isikhathi sokubhala ngale ndlela elandelayo:

ISIQEPHU A: Imizuzu engama-50
ISIQEPHU B: Imizuzu engama-30
ISIQEPHU C: Imizuzu engama-40

Bhala ngobunono nangesandla esifundekayo

ISIQEPHU A: ISIVIVINYO SOKUQONDISISA

UMBUZO 1: UKUFUNDELA UKUQONDISISA

1.1 Fundisisa UMBHALO A ubuye ubukisise NOMBHALO B ongezansi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo.

UMBHALO A (OFUNDWAYO)

KHETHA KAHLE ISIKHUNGO SEMFUNDO EPHAKEME

1 Abafundi kubalulekile ukuba benze isiqiniseko sokuba bazinikeze isikhathi esanele sokwenza ucwaningo ngezikhungo zemfundo ephakeme abafuna ukufunda kuzo ngaphambi kokuphothula umatikuletsheni. Ukuzakhela igama elihle kwenyuvesi kubalulekile ngoba yikho okuheha abafundi. Okumele abafundi bakuqaphele ukuba bakwazi ukukhetha inyuvesi ekhiqiza ongoti bezifundo abafisa ukuzenza. Ukuba ngungoti kungatshengiswa ukuvelela emsebenzini owenzayo, uze ugcine usudume izwe lonke. Yilokho-ke okugcina kwakhele inyuvesi igama elihle uma umfundi okhiqizwe yiyona esefinyelela kuleli zinga. Abafundi mabangakhethi inyuvesi ngoba bezwe amahebezi kwabanye. Khumbula ukuthi abaqashi abakuqashi ngenxa yenyuvesi ofunde kuyo kodwa bafuna ubufakazi bokuthi ungakwazi yini ukwenza umsebenzi abakuqashele wona.

2 Akuphoqelekile ukuthi abafundi baye enyuvesi kuphela. Ziningi izikhungo zemfundo ephakeme abafundi abakhetha kuzona. Abafundi bangafunda emanyuvesi anikeza ulwazi olujulile, amanyuvesi ezobuchwepheshe kanye nezikhungo eziqeqesha abafundi ngamakhono ahlukahlukene. Amanyuvesi anikeza iziqu akuqeqesha uze ugcine ungudokotela. Abafundi abaya ezikhungweni eziqeqesha ngokwamakhono (TVET Colleges) bathola izitifiketi futhi baqashwa kakhulu la okwenziwa khona imisebenzi yezandla. Ukuze umfundi amukelwe enyuvesi kufanele abe nebanga le-12 kodwa ema-TVET Colleges bakuthatha ngisho unebanga lesi-9. Akhona namanyuvesi akuvumela ufunde usekhaya uma ufisa ukuqhubeka nokusebenza. Asikho isidingo sokuvuka uye esikoleni noma uqashe eduze nenyuvesi. Ngaleyo ndlela umfundi angazikhethela isikhungo semfundo ephakeme afuna ukufunda kuso, kuye ngezifundo nezidingo zakhe.

3 Abafundi bangazikhethela ukufunda ezikhungweni ezizimele noma kulezo zikahulumeni. Izikhungo ezizimele azivunyelwe ukuzibiza ngamanyuvesi, nakuba zihlinzeka ngemfundo esezingeni elicishe lifane namanyuvesi. Kubalulekile ukuthi abafundi baqiniseke ukuthi lezi zikhungo ezizimele zibhalisiwe emnyangweni wezemfundo nokuqeqeshwa ngaphambi kokuba babhalise kuzo. Kanjalo nezifundo abazikhethayo ukuba bazifunde kuleso sikhungo ababheke ukuthi leso sikhungo sivumelekile ukuqeqesha abafundi ngazo.

4 Kunamanyuvesi anophiko olulekelela abafundi ngokwezidingo ezinhlobonhlobo ezingaphakathi kuleyo nyuvesi. Kulolu phiko abafundi bathola ithuba lokwazi kabanzi ngezifundo abafisa ukuzenza nokuthi bangaphumelela kanjani ezifundweni zabo. La mahhovisi aphinde eluleke abafundi ngokwengqondo ukuze basizakale ngezinkinga ababhekana nazo okungabalwa ukudlwengulwa, izinkinga zobudlelwano kanye nezinkinga zasemndenini yabo abafundi. Lokhu kusiza ekutheni abafundi bangazitholi sebebhekene nengcindezi ezobaphazamisa ezifundweni zabo.

5 Abafundi abangenayo imali yokukhokha, bangaya ukuyoboleka imali kunoma yiliphi ibhange lakuleli. Abafundi bangaphinde bafake isicelo kwi-National Student Financial Aid Scheme kahulumeni, eboleka abafundi imali yokufunda. Lolu hlelo lokusiza ngezimali lenzelwe abafundi abangakwazi ukuthola imalimboleko ebhange noma umfundaze. Abafundi mabavakashele kwiwebhusayithi yalolu hlelo ukuze babone izikhungo ezinalolu hlelo nokuthi basifaka kanjani isicelo sokuboleka imali yokufunda. Izinhlangano ezinjengo-Eduloan nazo ziyabolekisa ngemali yokufunda. Lezi zikhungo ziboleka noma yimuphi umfundi ofisa ukuyofunda kunoma yikusiphi isikhungo sokufunda.

6 Amaphupho omfundi iwona awumhlahlandlela wokukhetha indawo azofunda kuyona ngoba kukhona izikhungo zemfundo ezisemadolobheni amancane noma emadolobheni amakhulu.U-Dkt. Nhlanhla wathi ukuyofunda edolobheni elikhulu kungayilola impilo yomfundi, aphume esekucijele ukuyosebenza edolobheni elikhulu. Abantu abangathandi impilo esheshayo kungabasiza ukuyofunda edolobheni elincane khona bezogxila ezifundweni zabo kahle. Impilo yasenyuvesi yehlukile kuneyasesikoleni. Kuba nzima uma usanda kuphuma emabangeni aphansi usuya enyuvesi. Imidlalo eyenziwa emanyuvesi ingasiza abafundi bazane kangcono uma besanda kufika. Abafundi abakhethe inyuvesi enemidlalo abayithandayo ukuze bazosheshe bathole abangani, bathole abantu abazofunda nabo baphinde bahlale nabo uma sebethathe ikhefu ezincwadini.

7 Into ozoyifundela akube oyithandayo nezokungenisela imali uma ususebenza. Ngakho-ke khetha iziqu ozokuthokozela ukuzenza. Uma ufisa ukuyofunda enyuvesi, isikhungo semfundo ephakeme ezimele noma enyuvesi yezobuchwepheshe, imiphumela yakho yebanga leshumi nambili yiyo ezosho ukuthi ungafundela, ungakhetha muphi umkhakha. Yiba neziqu ezahlukene emqondweni ongafisa ukuzifundela, bese ubheka izikhungo ezinalezi ziqu. Vakashela abakwa South African Qualifications Authority ku-SAQA.org.za ukuze ubone uhla lwezikhungo zemfundo ephakeme ongakhetha kuzona

8 Faka isicelo namuhla. Akufanele abafundi balinde kuze kuphume imiphumela yebanga leshumi ngaphambi kokufaka isicelo sokuyofunda. Imiphumela le umfundi avele esenayo, ingamsiza ukubekisa isikhala. Uma ungalinda kuze kuphume imiphumela ungaba sengcupheni yokuthi ufice isikhala singasekho. Khumbula ukuthi isuka muva likholwa yizagila.

1.1.1 Gagula okumele kwenziwe abafundi ukuzilungiselela ukuya ezikhungweni zemfundo ephakeme? (2)

1.1.2 Yethula ukuthi yini ebhekwa abaqashi uma befuna ukuqasha umuntu. Bhekisa impendulo yakho esigabeni soku-1. (2)

1.1.3 Nikeza OKUBILI okungumehluko phakathi kwamaNyuvesi anikeza ulwazi olujulile kanye nezikhungo eziqeqesha abafundi ngamakhono ahlukahlukene. (4)

1.1.4 Khetha impendulo enembayo kulezi ezilandelayo.

I-akhronimu yegama elithi National Student Financial Aid Scheme imele i …

A. NSFAS.
B. NSFSA.
C. NSAFS.
D. NFSAS. (1)

1.1.5 Chaza okufanele kuqashelwe abafundi ngokwesigaba sesi-3. (2)

1.1.6 Iyini inhloso yombhali yokushibhalela lesi siqephu? (3)

1.1.7 Kubaluleke ngani ukuba khona kwe-SAQA kuleli laseNingizimu Afrika? (2)

1.1.8 Kungabe kungumkhuba omuhle ukuba nabangani eNyuvesi ofunda kuyona? Sekela impendulo yakho. (2)

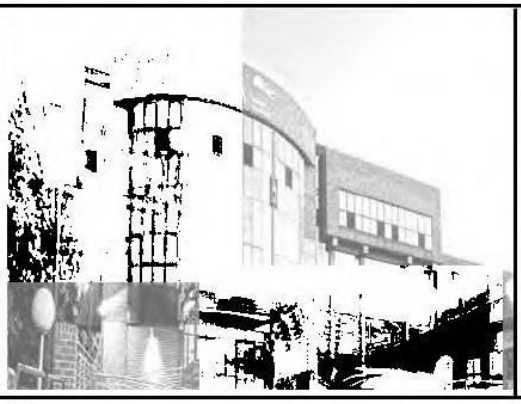
1.1.9 Ake uncome ikhono lombhali walesi siqephu ngokuphetha ngesimo sokukhuluma esidwetshelwe esigabeni sokugcina. (2)

KANYE NO

1.2 Bukisisa lezi zithombe zezikhungo zemfundo ephakeme ezingezansi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo.

UMBHALO B (OBUKWAYO)

1



2



3



[Zicashunwe kwi-Internet pictures of universities]

1.2.1 Nikeza izikhungu ezibonakala ezithombeni ezingenhla. (2)

1.2.2 Nikeza amakhono atholakala esithombeni sesi-2. (2)

1.2.3 Qhathanisa ubudlelwano obuqukethwe ulwazi olutholakala esigabeni sesi-2 EMBHALWENI A kanye nalokho okukhonjiswe ezithombeni ezikuMBHALO B. (4)

1.2.4 Ungameluleka uthini umfundi ofisa ukuqala ibhizinisi ayeke ukuya esikhungweni semfundo ephakeme. (2)

(10)

AMAMAKI ESIQEPHU A: 30

ISIQRPHU B: UKUFINGQA

UMBUZO 2: UKUFINGQA ISIQESHANA NGAMAGAMA AKHO

Lesi siqeshana esilandelayo (UMBHALO C) sikhuluma ngeqhaza labazali emfundweni yezingane zabo.

IMIYALELO:

1. Fingqa lesi siqeshana esikhuluma ngeqhaza labazali emfundweni yezingane zabo usebenzise amagama akho angeqile kwangama-80.
2. Fingqa **ngesigaba.**
3. Ungabe **usasibhala** isihloko uma usufingqa lesi siqeshana.
4. Bhala **inani** lamagama owasebenzisile ekugcineni kwesiqeshana osifingqile.

UMBHALO C

IQHAZA LABAZALI EMFUNDWENI YEZINGANE ZABO

Imfundo yokuqala yileyo etholwa yingane ekhaya ingakayi esikoleni. Lokhu kunikeza abazali isikhathi esanele sokuba baziqonde kahle izingane zabo ukuthi zithandani. Kuyenzeka ingane ikhaliphe ezibalweni enye ibe nekhono lokubhala ngobuciko kanti enye yenza kahle kwezemidlalo. Umsebenzi wabazali osemqoka ukuba baqaphele uma besiza izingane zabo ekukhetheni izifundo noma imikhakha ezilungele.

Umzali makayale ingane ukuba ikhethe izifundo ezithandayo nephumelela kangcono kuzona. Lokhu kugwema ukuthi ingane ingabi nengcindezi yokucinelela izifundo eziyihlulayo ngoba ifuna ukujabulisa umzali. Kuzokwenza kube lula ukufunda enganeni uma ifunda into eyithandayo nezikhethele yona.

Izifundo ezizokhethwa yingane makube yilezo ezihambelana nekhono enalo empilweni. Ngeke wathatha umuntu oyibhimbi uthi akafundele ezomculo. Nomuntu ongaphiwe ekusebenzeni ngezinombolo uthi akayokwenza izifundo zezibalo. Lokhu kungafaka ingane kwenkulu ingcindezi igcine isiphelelwe uthando lokufunda.

Umsebenzi wesikole ubuye ube mningi **kakhulu futhi usinde enganeni.** Ngakho-ke kubalulekile ukuba umzali azinikeze isikhathi **esanele** sokubheka **izincwadi** zengane yakhe. Lokhu kungayilekelela kakhulu ingane **uma kukhona** lapho **yehluleka** khona. Ingane kuyinika umdlandla ukubona umzali ezihlupha **ngezincwadi zayo.**

Kuleli zinga lemfundo emaphakathi, izingane zisuke **zisesigabeni esivame** ukuhlupha empilweni. Izingane zikholelwa kakhulu kubangani **kunokukholelwa kubazali.** Qaphela ingozi yokuthi ingane ikhethe izifundo ngokududana **nabangani.** Phela **ukuthi** niyezwana nomuntu akusho ukuthi niyafana. Okungamlungela yena kwesinye isikhathi ngeke kwakulungela wena.

Uma ingane isiqala ukufunda amabanga aphezulu inkonyane yethuka isisinga. Izifundo eziningi zisuke zizintsha kanti nendlela yokufunda nokufundisa isuke yehluke kakhulu kuleyo yasemabangeni ephuma kuwona. Umzali kumele athengele ingane yakhe zonke izinto nezincwadi eziyizinsiza kufunda zomkhakha ewukhethile. Lokhu kuzoyisiza kakhulu ingane kuyilekelele ngolwazi oluningi olungayithuthukisa kangcono.
Umzali makabe nobudlelwane obuhle nothisha bengane ukuze azi kangcono ngenqubekela phambili yengane yakhe. Lokhu kungasiza ukuqinisekisa ukuthi ingane iyakwazi ekwenzayo noma idinga ukwelekelelwa. Impilo yengane iba lula ingabi nazihibe uma ingane izozikhethela, ingakhethelwa umzali.Umzali makalalele uma ingane imtshela ngefisa ukuba yikho bese eyeseka ezifisweni zayo. Lokhu kungasiza ekutheni ingane ikhethe umkhakha othandwa yiyona, hhayi othandwa umzali. Ingane ingasebenza ngokukhululeka iphumelele ngoba yenza umsebenzi ezikhethele wona. Ithathwe kwi inthanethi

AMAMAKI ESIQEPHU B: 10

ISIQEPHU C: IZAKHIWO NEZIMISO ZOKUSETSHENZISWA KOLIMI

UMBUZO 3: UKUHUMUSHA ISIKHANGISI

Fundisisa lesi sikhangisi (UMBHALO D) bese uphendula imibuzo ezolandela.

UMBHALO D (OFUNDWAYO NOBUKWAYO)



Sithathwe kwi khasi le Facebook loKhoziFM

3.1. Gagula okukhangiswayo kulesi sikhangisi? (2)

3.2 Nikeza okufanele abenakho uzofaka isicelo. (2)

3.3 Chaza ngenhloso yokusetshenziswa kwegama elidetshelwe kulesi sikhangisi. (2)

3.4 Phinda ubhale umusho onosuku ngendlela efanelekile. (2)

3.5 Phawula ngezindlela zokuxhumana ezisetshenziswe kulesi sikhangisi. (2)

(10)

UMBUZO 4: UKUHUMUSHA IKHATHUNI

Bukisisa UMBHALO E bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo.

UMBHALO E (UMBHALO OFUNDWAYO NOBUKWAYO)



4.1 Nikeza okubili okuveza ukuthi kusegumbini lokufundela lapha? (2)

4.2 Kungani umsindo kulesi sikole ubemkhulu kangaka? (1)

4.3 Bunjani ubudlelwane phakathi kukaThishanhloko kanye nothisha wesifazane ma uqhathanisa izinkulumo zabo? Sekela impendulo yakho. (3)

4.4 Khetha impendulo EYODWA kulezi ezilandelayo. Sifengqo sini esiqukethwe yile nkulumo yalo mfana ethi: 'Saze safa umsindo'?

A Ihaba
B Isingathekiso
C Isenzasamuntu
D Isifaniso (1)

4.5 Phawula ngomuzwa ovezwa umfundi wesibiyelo esahlulile ,ubuso kanye nezandla zalaba bafundi, kukutshelani ngesimo abakuso? (3)

(10)

UMBUZO 5: IZAKHIWO NEZIMISO ZOKUSETSHENZISWA KOLIMI

Funda lesi siqeshana esingezansi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo.

UMBHALO F

OMAKHALEKHUKHWINI BAYINKINGA EZIKOLENI

Omakhalekhukhwini bathi bewusizo kepha bagcine sebeyisidina ezikhungweni zemfundo. Umfundi ufika nomakhalekhukhwini obizayo abukise ngawo kontanga. Kume nse ukufunda ngaleso sikhathi. Lokhu kuyabahlukumeza abafundi abahlwempu. Kwenza bazibone sengathi abathandwa emakubo uma bengathengelwanga bona labo makhalekhukhwini. 5

Uma belahleka noma bentshontshwa labo makhalekhukhwini, othisha baphenduka abaseshi. Kugcina kulahleka isikhathi sokufunda befunwa. Akuwona umsebenzi wothisha lo. Okungamukelekile ukukhala kwawo kuphazamiseke ukufunda. Kuyenzeka kube ububanibani kungena imiyalezo. Lapho umfundi usehleli ngesinqe esisodwa. Angaze acele nokuya endlini encane ukuze angaphuthelwe izindaba 10 zoMaMgobhozi. **Laba bafundi bagcina sebebuka izithombe ezingemukelekile.** Uthi ejulukile uthisha efundisa bona abezwa lutho ngoba amehlo abo athe njo kule mikhuba!

Izikole eziningi sezithathe isinqumo sokuvala ukuphathwa kwabo emagcekeni esikole. Lowo oke atholakale nawo usuke esezidonsele amanzi ngomsele. 15 Uyajeziswa noma **aphucwe** wona. Ngubani-ke osuke engadabukela umuntu ozigwaze ngowakhe?

Sithathwe kwi inthanethi

5.1 Sebenzisa igama elinomqondo ophikisana naleli elidwetshelwe emgqeni wesi-4 emshweni ozakhele wona. (2)

5.2 Shono ukuthi isakhi esidwetshelwe egameni elisemgqeni we-11 siqukethe mqondo muni? (1)

5.3 Gagula isisho esitholakala esigabeni sokugcina esichaza ukuthi umuntu uzifake yena enkingeni. (1)

5.4 Khetha impendulo enembayo kulezi ozinikeziwe.
Isimo sokukhuluma esidwetshelwe emgqeni we-9/10 sichaza ...

A.akanaso isinqe.
B. akahlali azinze.
C. akanaso isikhathi.
D akahleli kahle. (1)

5.5 Yakha umusho ube senkathini ezofika eveza ukulandula usebenzise umusho odwetshelwe osemgqeni we-14. (1)

5.6 Emgqeni we-16 kunegama elibhalwe ngokugqamile. Phinda usebenzise leli gama emshweni ozakhele wona selikhomba umqondo owehlukile kunalo otholakala esiqeshini. (2)

5.7 Phinda ubhale umusho obhalwe ngokugqamile osemgqeni we-11 nowe-12 usuwuqalise ngomenziwa ukuze isenzo sibe sempambosini yokwenziwa. (2)

[10]

AMAMAKI ESIQEPHU C: 30

AMAMAKI ESEWONKE: 70